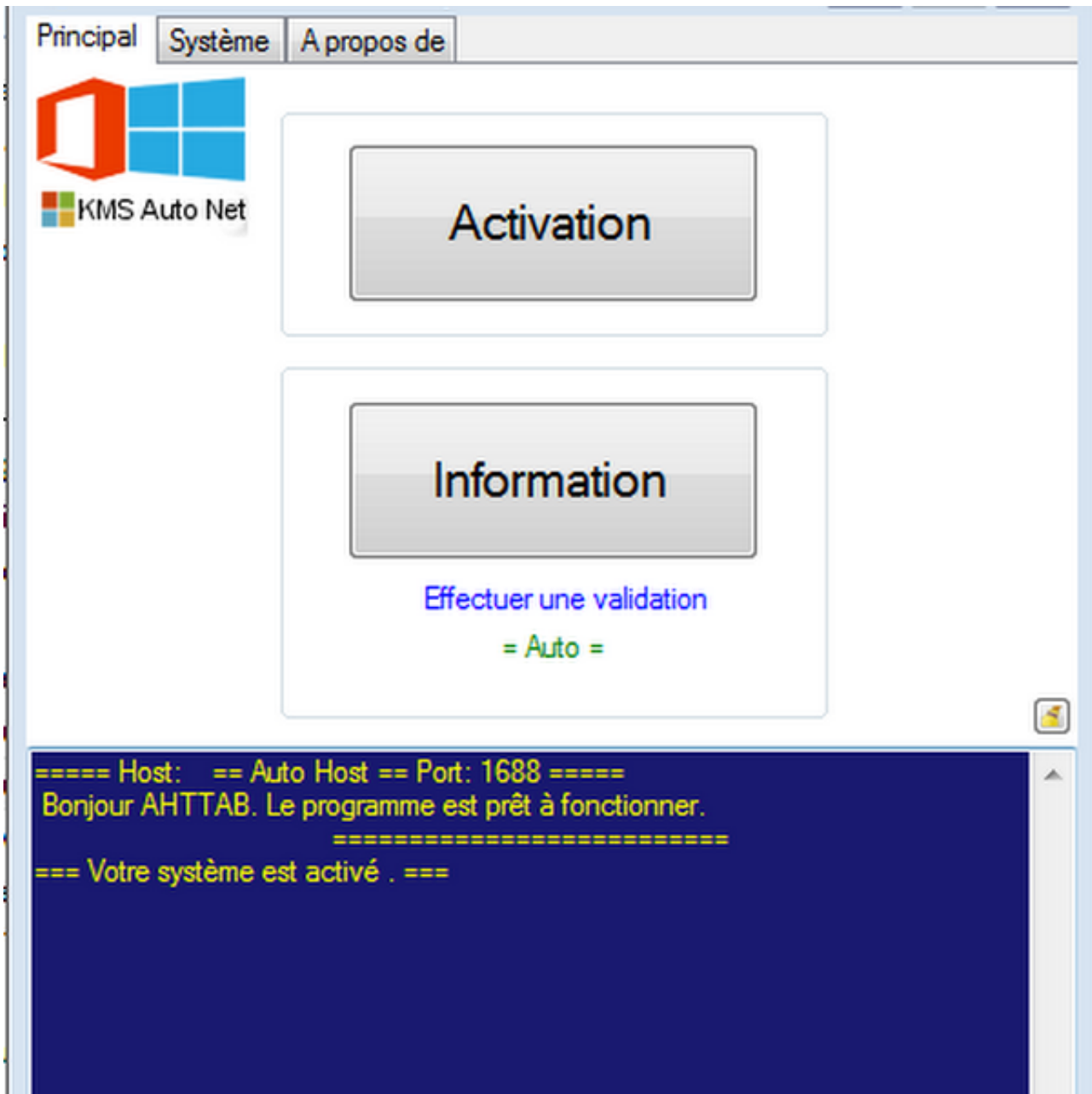




[Program Activare Windows 7 Ultimate Download](#)



[Program Activare Windows 7 Ultimate Download](#)



---

09d653b45f